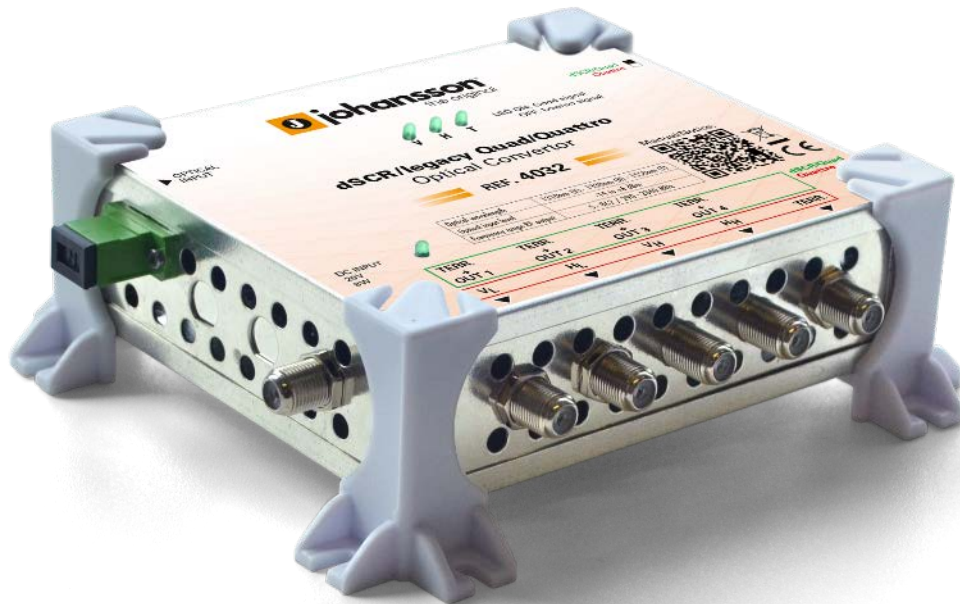


# Fiber Optical Distribution



## Fiber Optical Distribution



## Johansson Fiber Presentation

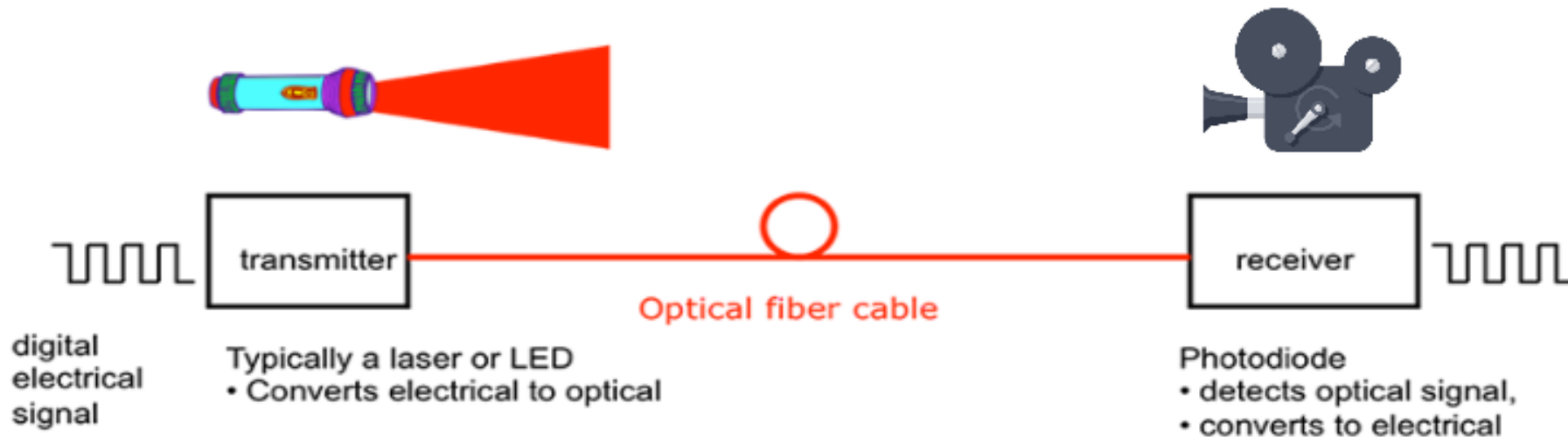
### Part 1 Introduction and Fundamentals

### Part 2 Fiber Distribution Product Range

### Part 3 Using the Optical Configurator

# Fiber Optical Distribution

## The fundamentals



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### The fundamentals

#### A lot is similar to RF...

- dB (but 10 vs 20xLOG!!)
- Noise (Level too low)
- Distortion (Level too high)
- Dynamic range
- Splitters
- Amplifiers
- Light uses wavelengths (nm) like RF carriers (MHz)

Optical 1310 and 1330nm ~ RF 474 and 482MHz



#### ... but there are differences

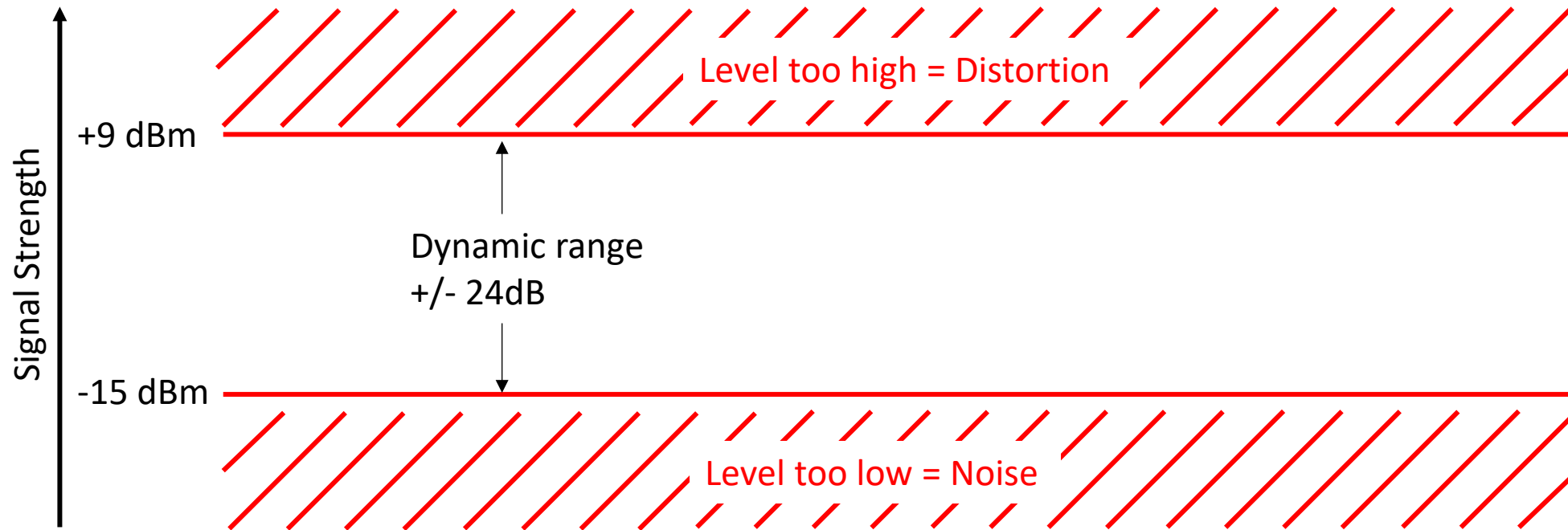
- Almost no cable losses
- Return loss less an issue in fibre!  
Typically about 60dB
- No grounding loops
- No DC powering over cable
- **Limited dynamic range**

## Fiber Optical Distribution

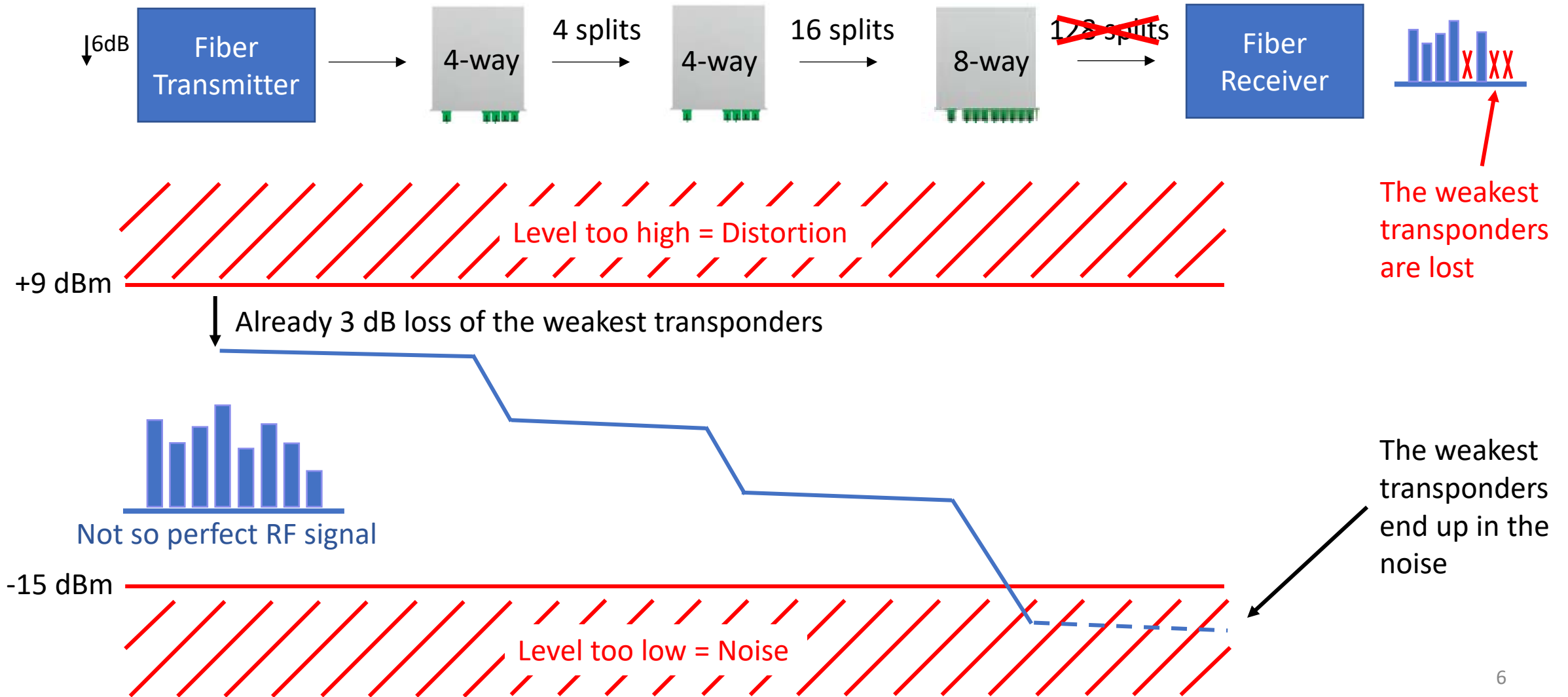
### The fundamentals

#### Biggest challenge in optical :

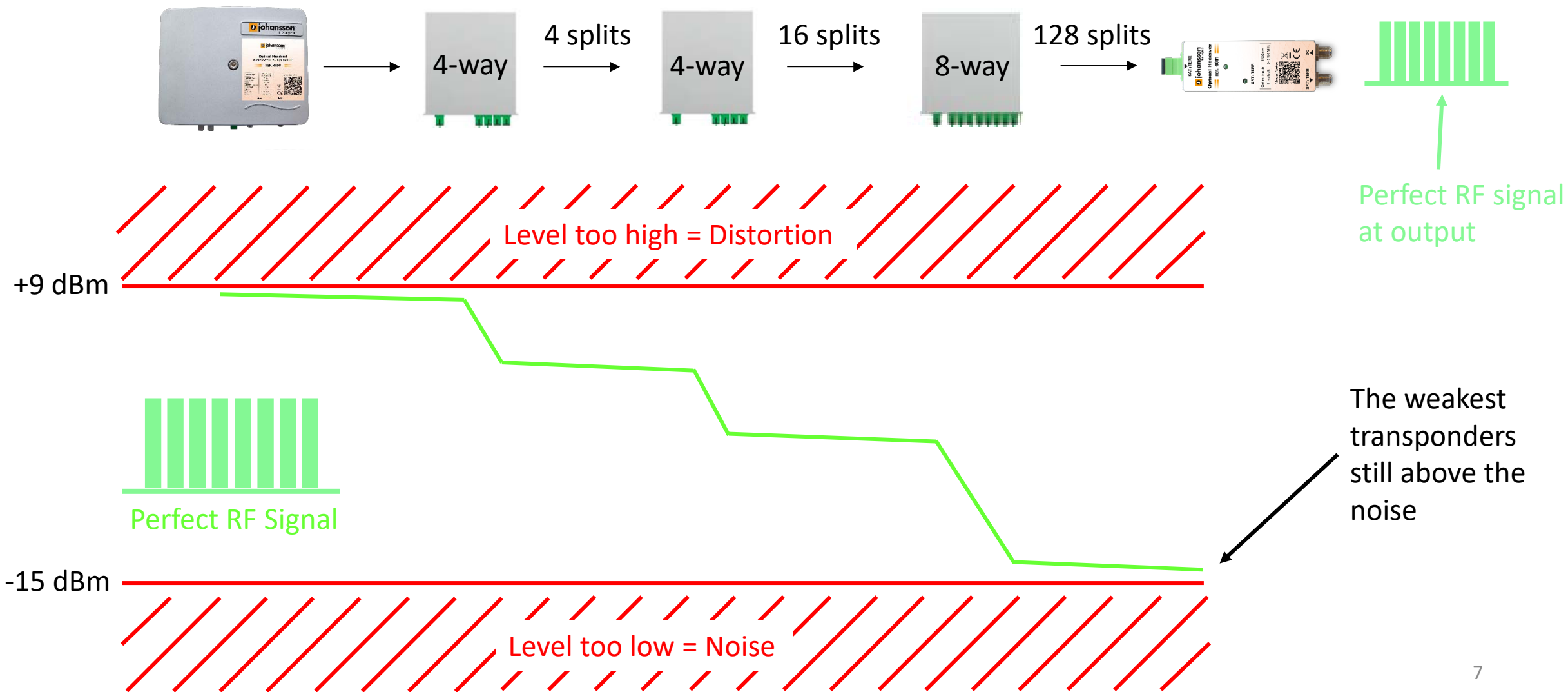
This is the delta between the **weakest** and **strongest** optical signal in your system



## Fiber Optical Distribution



## Fiber Optical Distribution



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### The fundamentals

#### Our solution = optimal usage dynamic range

- +9 dBm high output optical output level -> 24 dB dynamic range
- Multiple wavelengths  $\lambda$ , no need to stack the RF signal
  - 1310nm = Satellite Vertical (290-2340 Mhz)
  - 1330nm = Satellite Horizontal (290-2340 Mhz)
  - 1550nm = Terrestrial (40 – 862 Mhz)
- Perfect RF alignment of each band with our accessories
  - Terrestrial: 6701 and 6711
  - Satellite: 9657 and 9780

#### Our solution = more optical splits

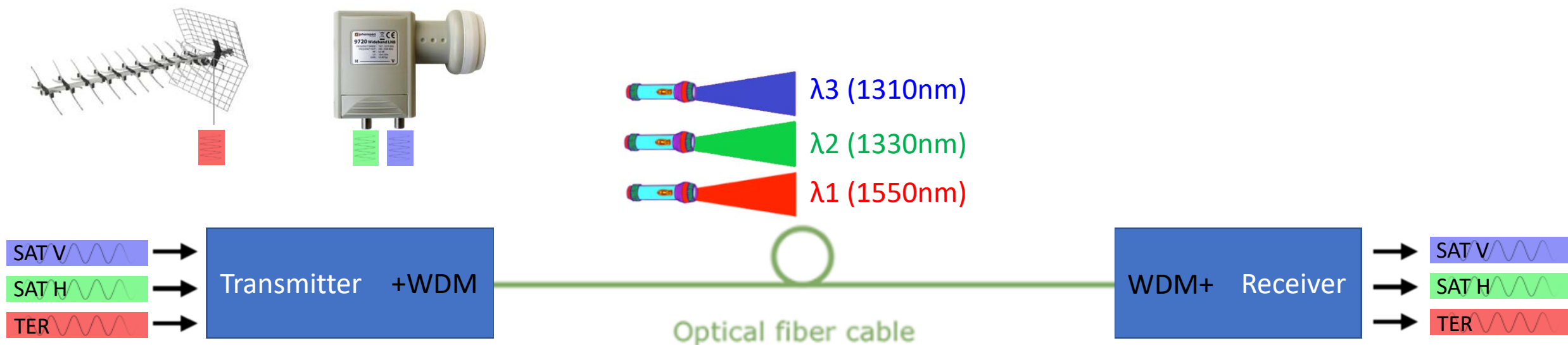


## Fiber Optical Distribution

### The fundamentals

### Our solution = Stacking wavelengths

- Each RF signal on its own wavelength  $\lambda$ 
  - 1310nm = Satellite Vertical (290-2340 Mhz)
  - 1330nm = Satellite Horizontal (290-2340 Mhz)
  - 1550nm = Terrestrial (40 – 862 Mhz)



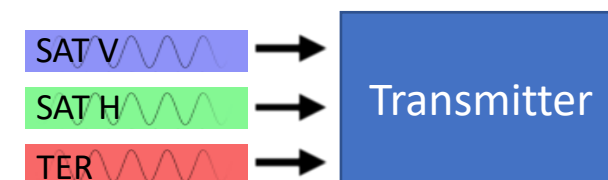
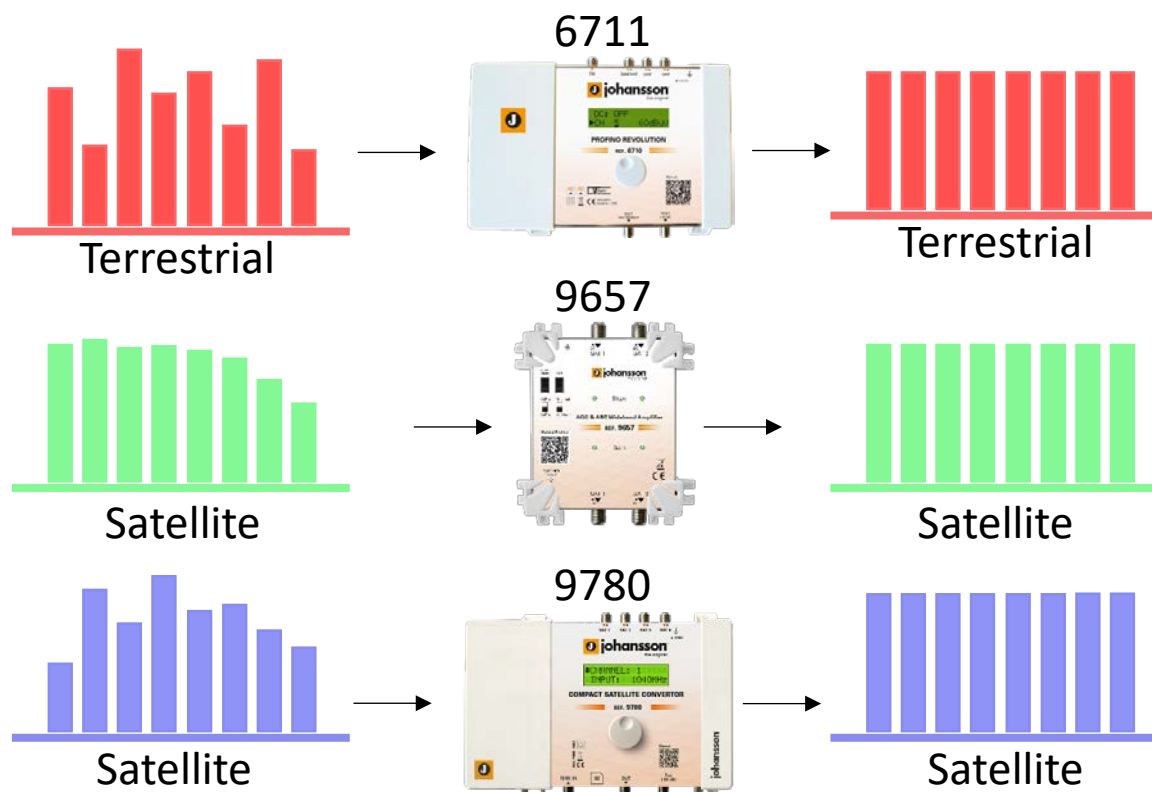
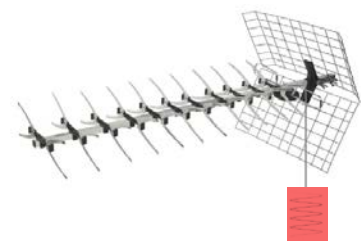
WDM = Wavelength Division Multiplex

## Fiber Optical Distribution

### The fundamentals

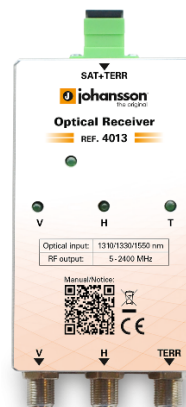
## Our solution = RF equalization

- Perfect RF alignment of each band with our accessories
  - Terrestrial: 6701 and 6711
  - Satellite: 9657 and 9780

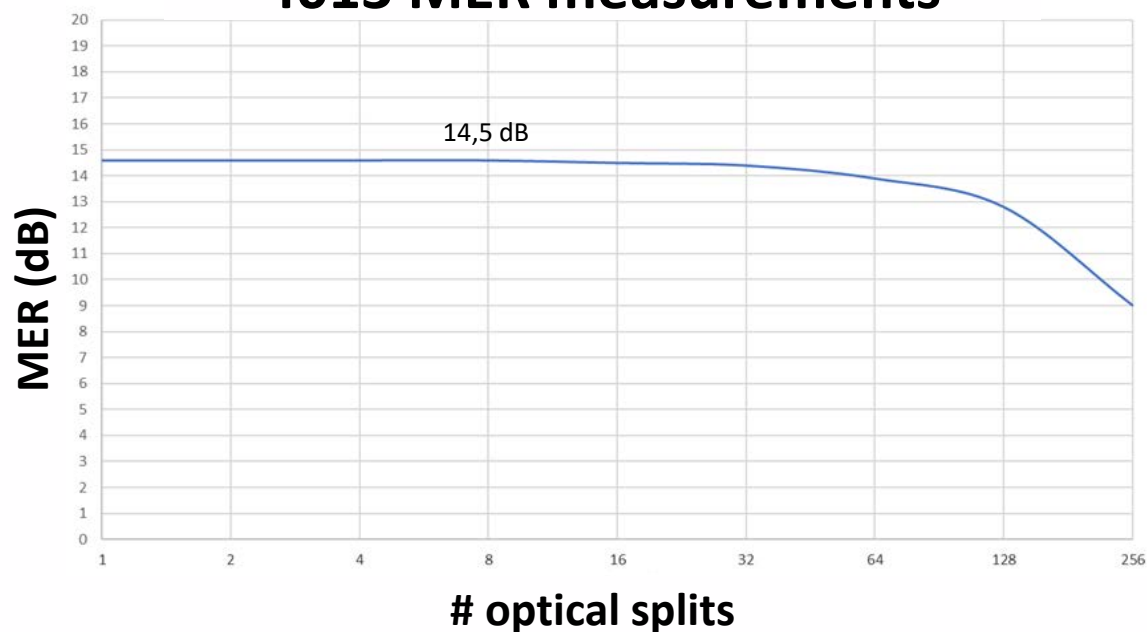


# Fiber Optical Distribution

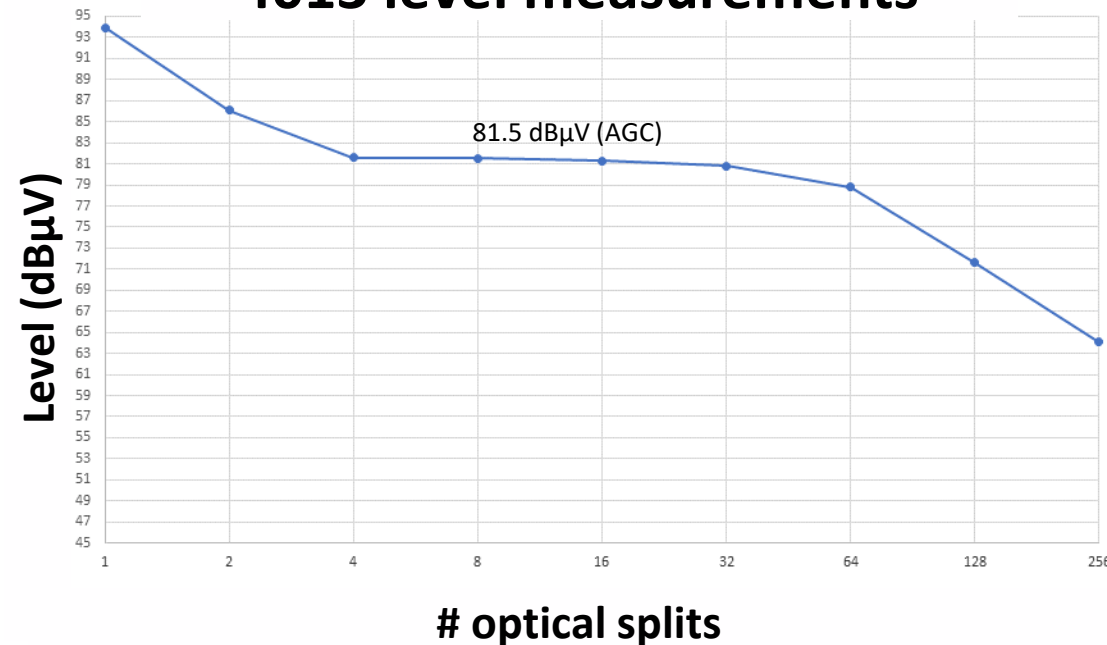
## The fundamentals



### 4013 MER measurements

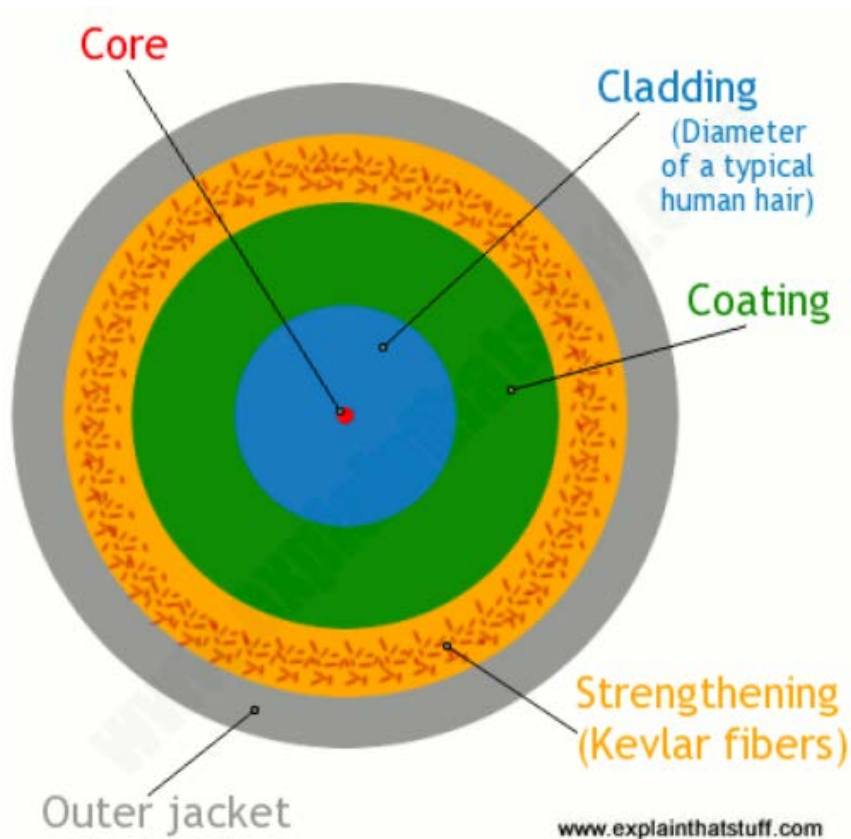


### 4013 level measurements



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### The fundamentals



- Fibre cable is basically a core and cladding, rest is reinforcement
- Type 9/125 $\mu\text{m}$  for single mode
  - Core 9 $\mu\text{m}$ !!
  - Cladding 125 $\mu\text{m}$
  - Reinforcement 2mm

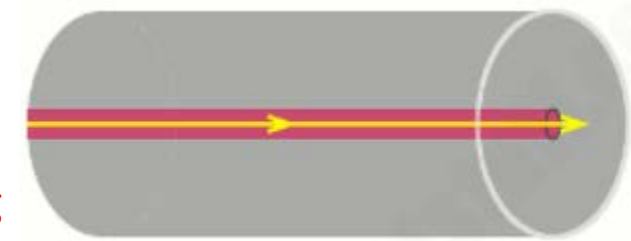
## Fiber Optical Distribution

### The fundamentals

#### Optical cable requirements

- Single mode fibre
- OS2 9/125µm
- Simplex
- SC APC connector

Core  
Cladding



Single mode



Simplex cable



SC APC connector

**SC-SC APC OS2 9/125µm**  
**Simplex Single Mode Fibre**

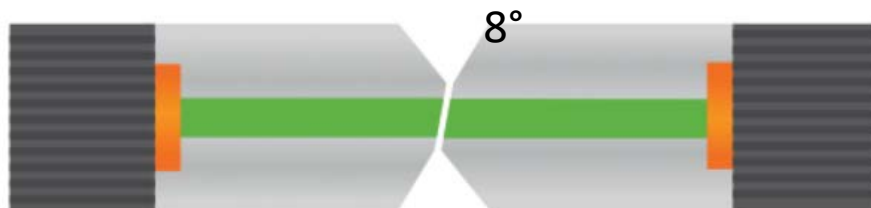
## Fiber Optical Distribution

### The fundamentals

#### SC/APC connectors = easiest to install and connect

- SC = **S**tandard **C**onnector, **S**ubscriber **C**onnector
- APC = **A**ngle-polished **P**hysical **C**ontact
  - Best optical return loss due to 8° angle
  - Most robust for multiple re-connections
- Green color connector

Angled Physical Contact Connector

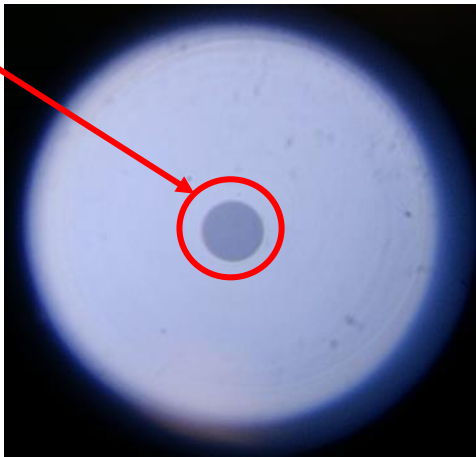


## Fiber Optical Distribution

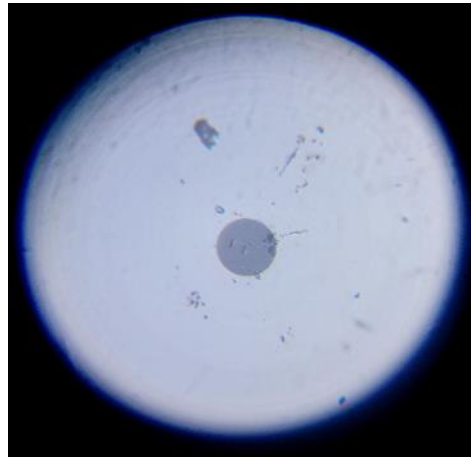
### The fundamentals

### Most important – CLEAN OPTICAL CONNECTOR

The centre is the most importance



Clean  
Good signal quality



Dirty  
Signal quality loss



Dust particles  
pits  
Skin oil  
Very dirty  
Significant quality reduction

## Fiber Optical Distribution



**End Part 1 - Thank you.**

**Part 1 Introduction and Fundamentals**

**Part 2 Fiber Distribution Product Range**

**Part 3 Using the Optical Configurator**



## Fiber Optical Distribution



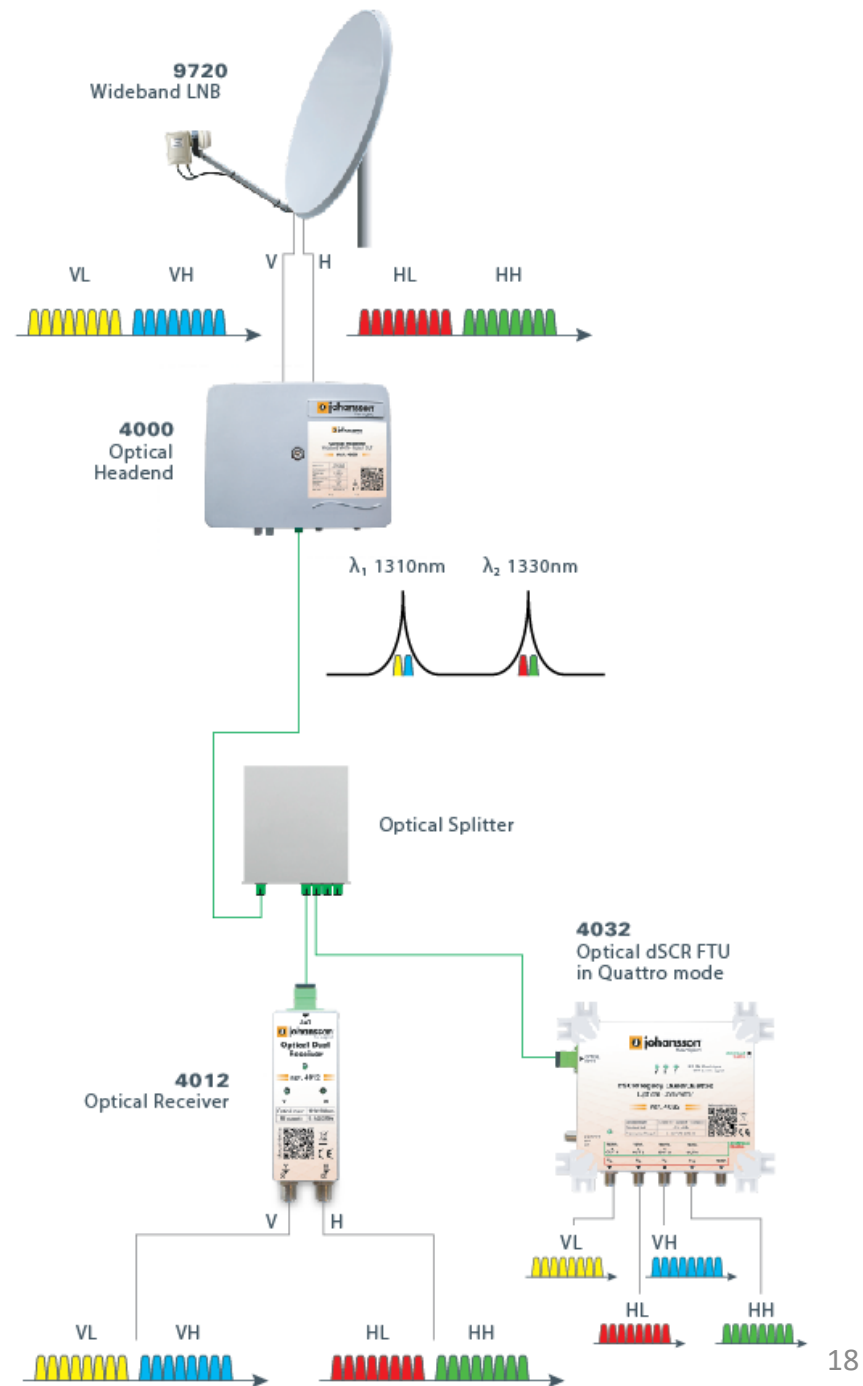
**Part 1 Introduction and Fundamentals**

**Part 2 Fiber Distribution Product Range**

**Part 3 Using the Optical Configurator**

## Fiber Optical Distribution

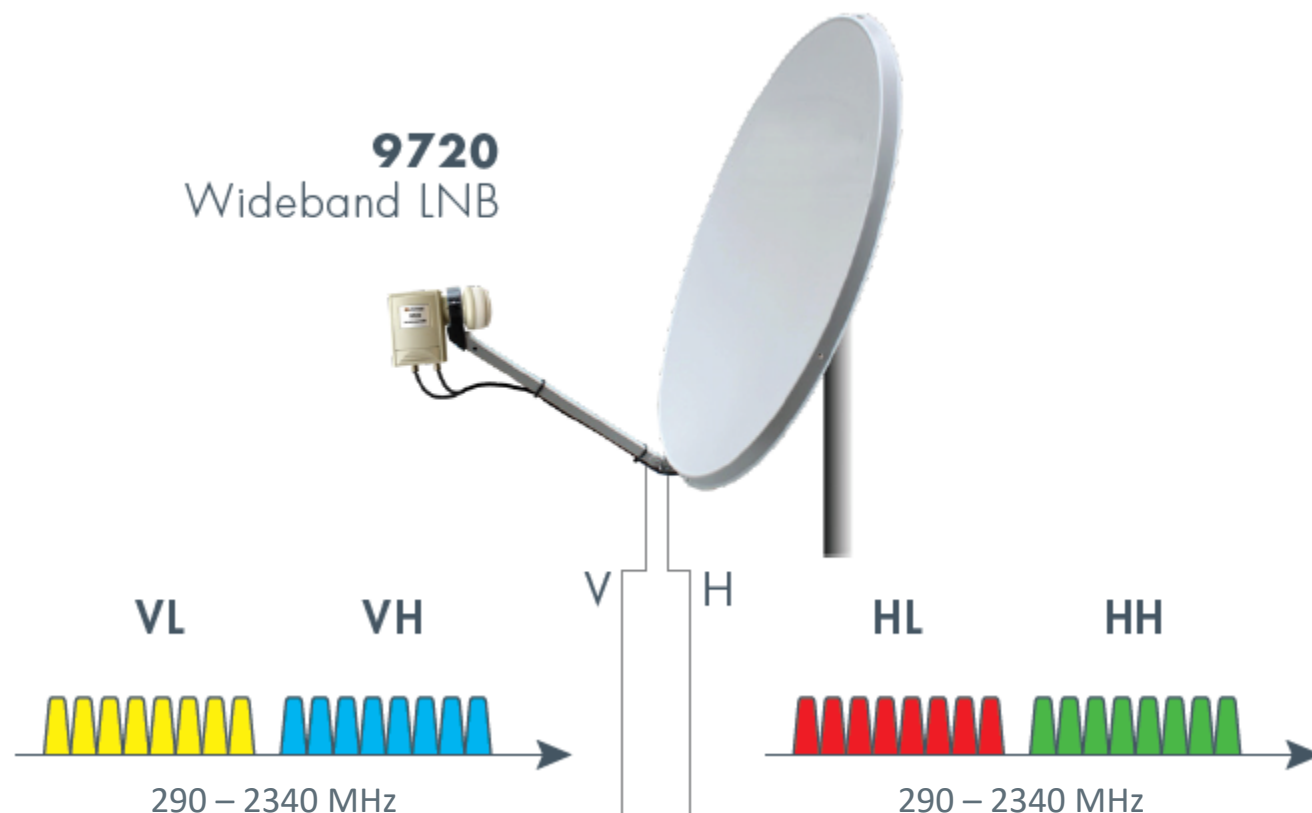
How our solution works?



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Wideband LNB

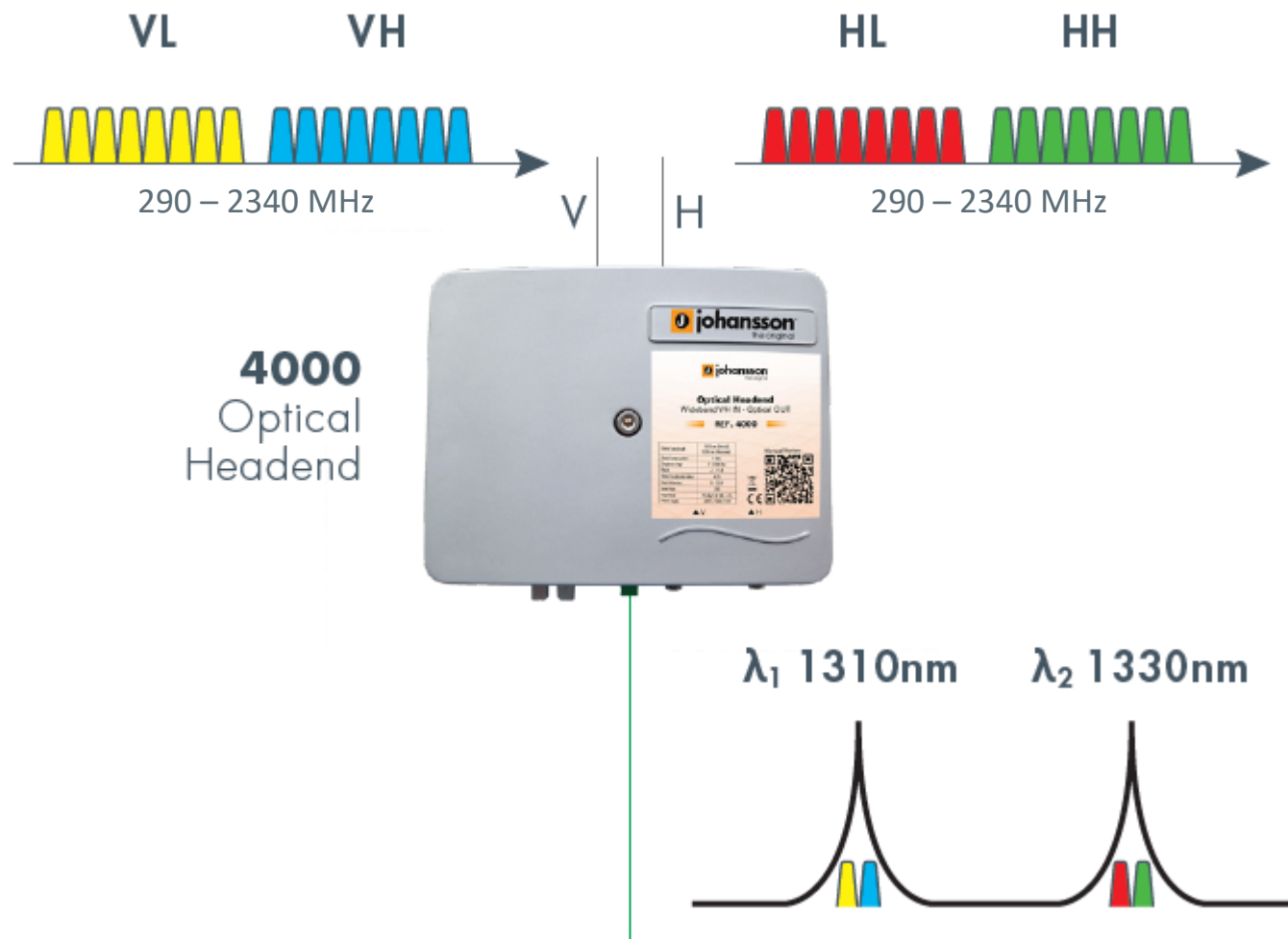
- Only 2 polarities (V & H) instead of 4 quadrants (VL, VH, HL, HH)
- Only 2 coax cables instead of 4 like Quattro LNB
- Full satellite band on a single cable (290 – 2340 MHz) using single local oscillator of 10410 MHz



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Fiber Transmitter (Tx)

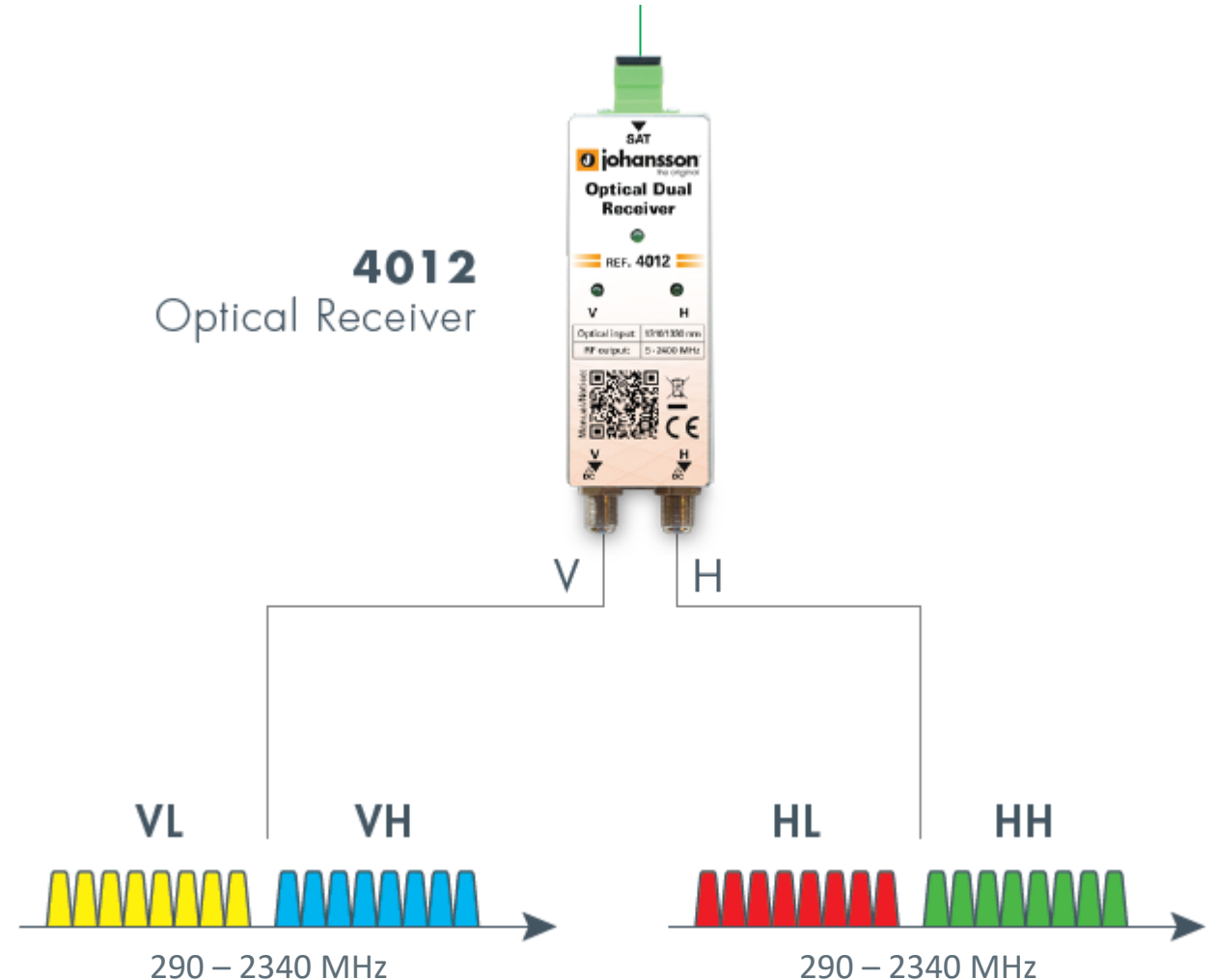
- Converts Wideband RF signal to Optical signal
  - $\lambda_1$  (1310nm)
  - $\lambda_2$  (1330nm)
  - $\lambda_3$  (1550nm)
- Wideband inputs (5 – 2400 MHz)  
Can be used for:
  - Satellite (290 – 2340 MHz)
  - Terrestrial (40 – 862 MHz)
  - Cable (5 – 1000 MHz)



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Fiber Receiver (Rx)

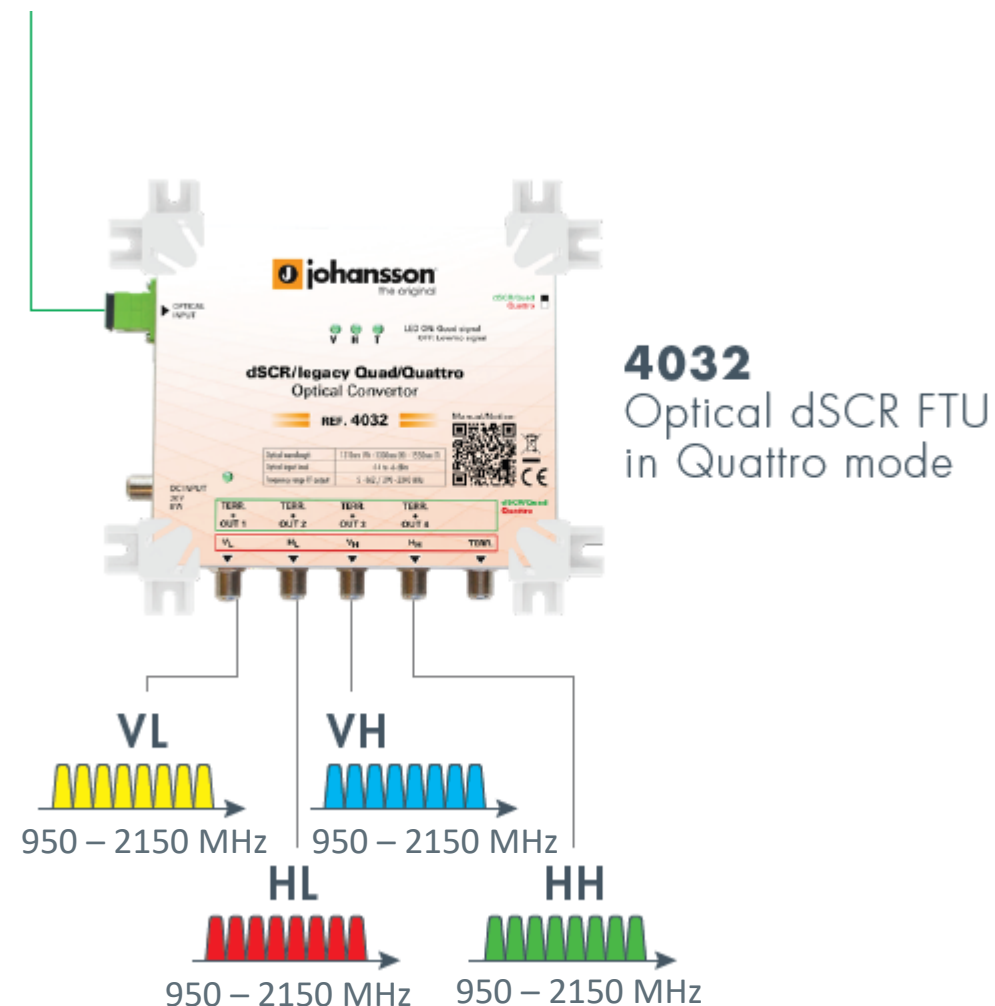
- Converts Optical signal back to Wideband RF signal
  - $\lambda_1$  (1310nm)
  - $\lambda_2$  (1330nm)
  - $\lambda_3$  (1550nm)
- Wideband RF outputs (5 – 2400 MHz)  
Can be used for:
  - Satellite (290 – 2340 Mhz)
  - Terrestrial (40 – 862 MHz)
  - Cable (5 – 1000 MHz)



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Fiber Termination Unit (Rx)

- Converts Optical signal back to Quad/dSCR/Quattro RF signal
  - $\lambda 1$  (1310nm)
  - $\lambda 2$  (1330nm)
  - $\lambda 3$  (1550nm)
- Traditional RF outputs
  - Satellite (950 – 2150 MHz)
  - Terrestrial (40 – 862 MHz)



## Fiber Optical Distribution



## Overview Fiber Products

## Fiber Optical Distribution

### 4000 Optical headend (Tx)

- 2x Wideband RF inputs (5 – 2400 MHz)
- 2x Wavelengths (1310 & 1330 nm)
- 1x Optical output (+9 dBm)



2  $\lambda$  (1310 & 1330 nm)





## Fiber Optical Distribution

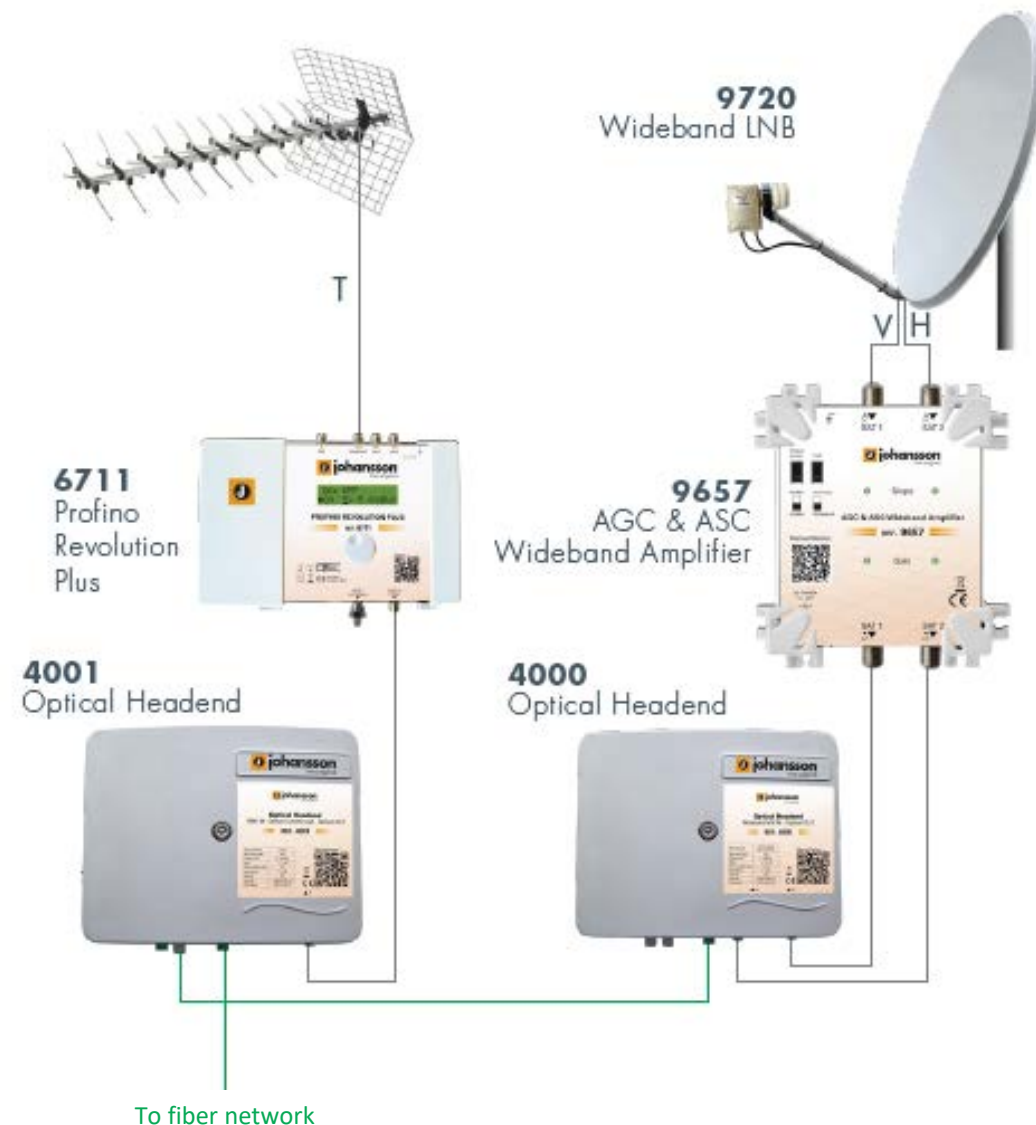
### 4001 Optical headend (Tx)

- 1x Wideband RF input (5 – 2400 MHz)
- 1x Wavelengths (1550 nm)
- 1x Optical input for loop through 4000
- 1x Optical output (+9 dBm)



2  $\lambda$  (1310 & 1330 nm)  $\uparrow$   
from 4000 Tx

3  $\lambda$  (1310 & 1330 & 1550 nm)  $\downarrow$



## Fiber Optical Distribution

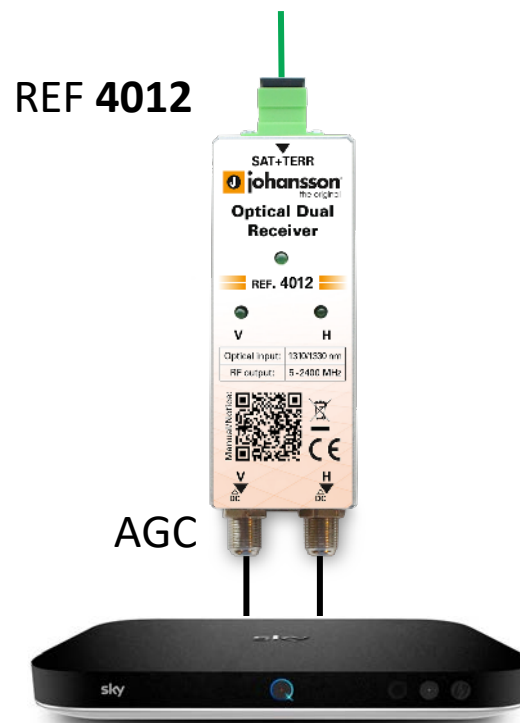
### 4011 Fiber receiver (Rx)

- 1x Optical input (-14 dBm)
- 1x Wavelengths (1550 nm)
- 1x Wideband output (5 – 2400 MHz)
- Active Gain Control (80 dBμV)



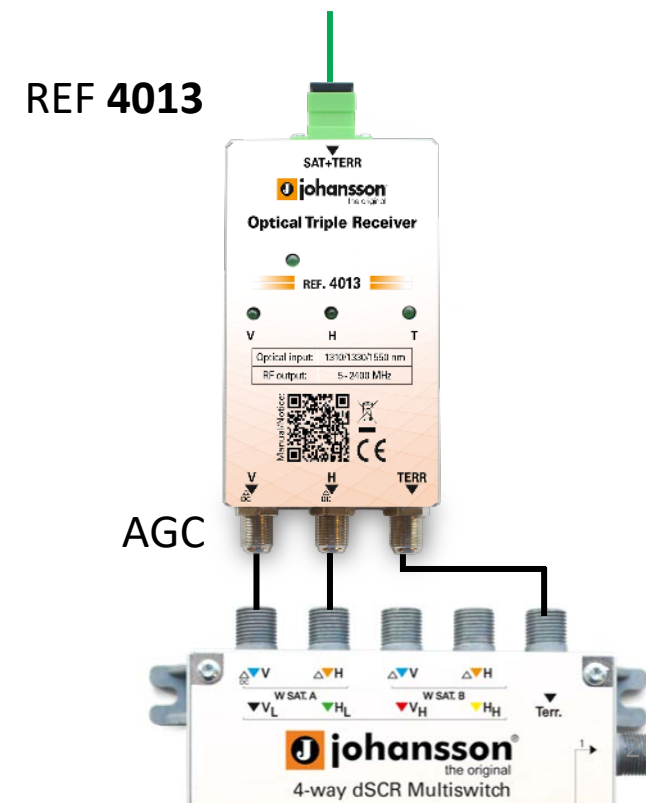
### 4012 Fiber receiver (Rx)

- 1x Optical input (-14 dBm)
- 2x Wavelengths (1310 & 1330 nm)
- 2x Wideband output (5 – 2400 MHz)
- Active Gain Control (80 dBμV)



### 4013 Fiber receiver (Rx)

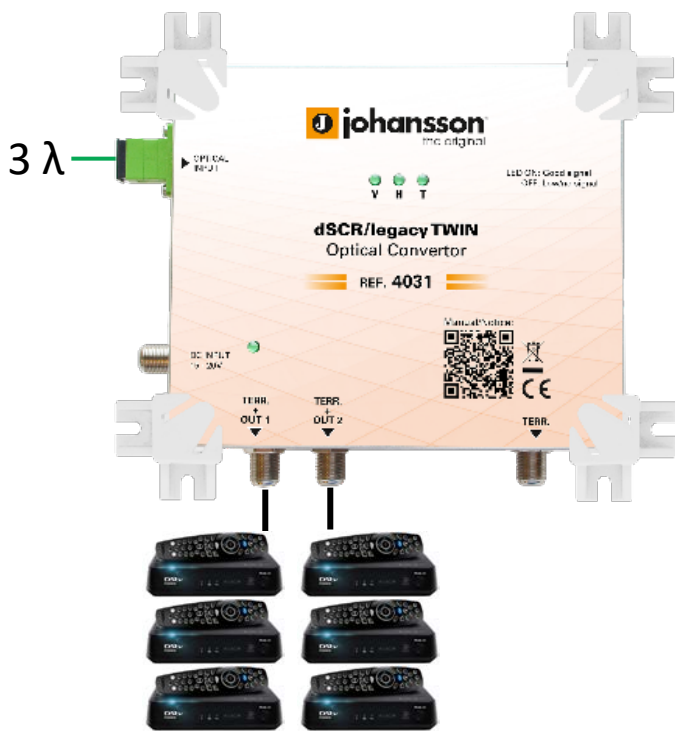
- 1x Optical input (-14 dBm)
- 3x Wavelengths (1310 & 1330 & 1550 nm)
- 3x Wideband output (5 – 2400 MHz)
- Active Gain Control (80 dBμV)



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### 4031 FTU (Rx)

- 1x Optical input (-14 dBm)
- 3x Wavelengths (1310 & 1330 & 1550 nm)
- 2x Quad/dSCR outputs (950 – 2150 MHz)
- 16 dSCR User Bands per output
- Active Gain Control (80 dBμV)



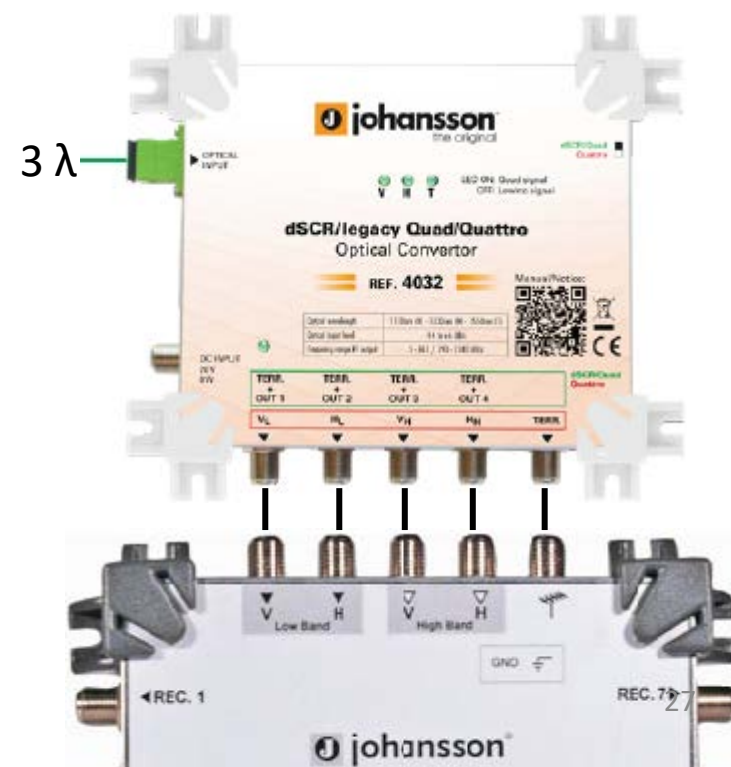
### 4032 FTU (Rx) – Quad/dSCR mode

- 1x Optical input (-14 dBm)
- 3x Wavelengths (1310 & 1330 & 1550 nm)
- 4x Quad/dSCR outputs (950 – 2150 MHz)
- 16 dSCR User Bands per output
- Active Gain Control (80 dBμV)



### 4032 FTU (Rx) – Quattro mode

- 1x Optical input (-14 dBm)
- 3x Wavelengths (1310 & 1330 & 1550 nm)
- 4x Quattro output (950 – 2150 MHz)
- 1x Terrestrial output (40 – 862 MHz)
- Active Gain Control (80 dBμV)



## Fiber Optical Distribution

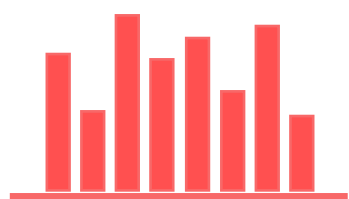


## Overview accessories

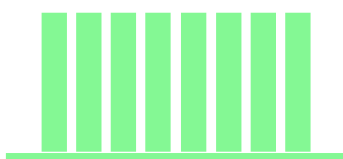
## Fiber Optical Distribution

**SMART amplifiers to optimise  
your RF signal for fiber distribution**

- Filter your signal
- Equalises your signal
- Amplifies your signal



**Bad RF signal**



**Perfect RF Signal**

### Terrestrial



**REF 6701**

Profino Revolution LITE



**REF 6711**

Profino Revolution Plus

### Satellite



**REF 9657**

AGC&ASC Wideband Amp



**REF 9780**

Compact Satellite Converter

*64 splits*

*128 splits*



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Wideband distribution accessories

- 290 – 2340 MHz
- LNB
- Amplifiers
- Splitters
- Taps



**REF 9720**  
Wideband LNB



**REF 9653**  
Wideband Line Amp



**REF 9654**  
Wideband Trunk Amp



**REF 9655**  
Wideband 2-Way Splitter



**REF 9656**  
Wideband 2-Way Tap



**REF 9646**  
Wideband to Quattro

## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Optical accessories

- Splitters
- Cables
- Attenuators



REF **4040** 2-way splitter  
REF **4041** 4-way splitter  
REF **4042** 8-way splitter  
REF **4043** 16-way splitter



REF **4050** 1m optical cable  
REF **4051** 10m optical cable  
REF **4052** 50m optical cable  
REF **4053** 100m optical cable



REF **4060** 5dB Attenuator  
REF **4061** 10dB Attenuator  
REF **4062** 15dB Attenuator

## Fiber Optical Distribution



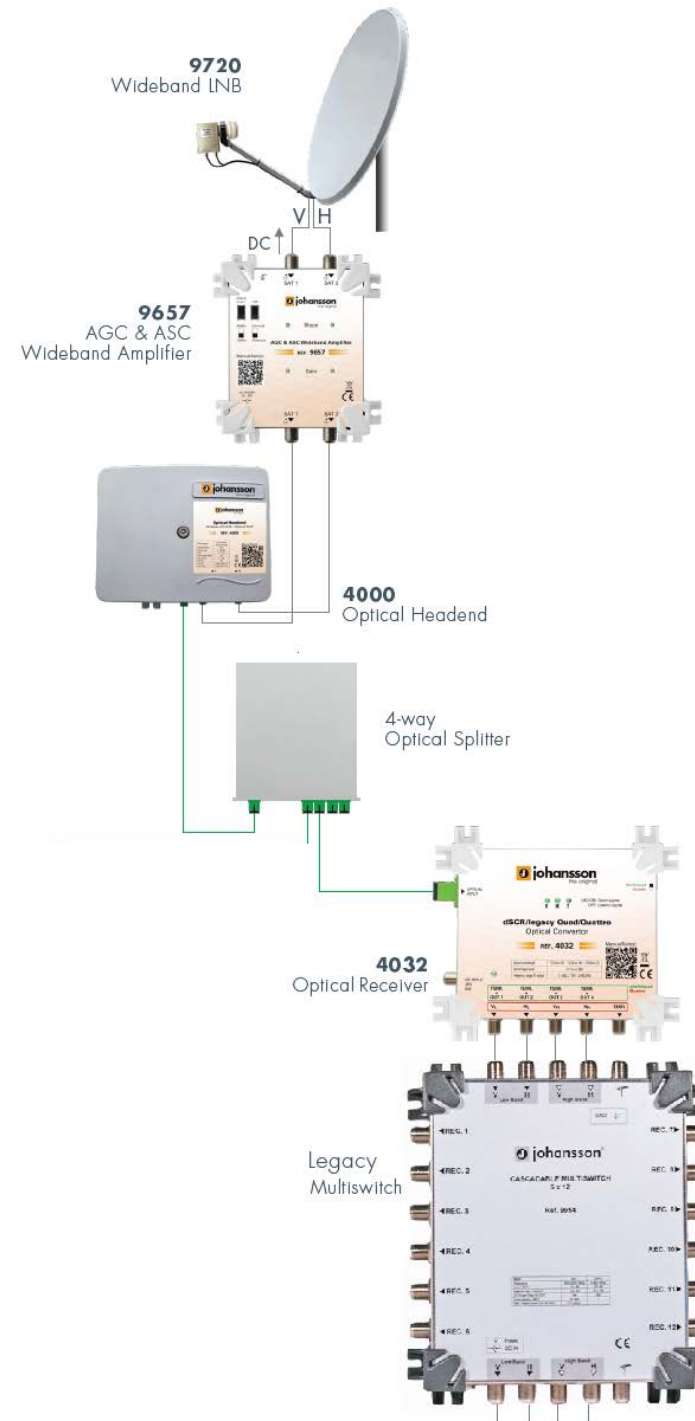
**Use cases**



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Hybrid solution: Fiber + multiswitches

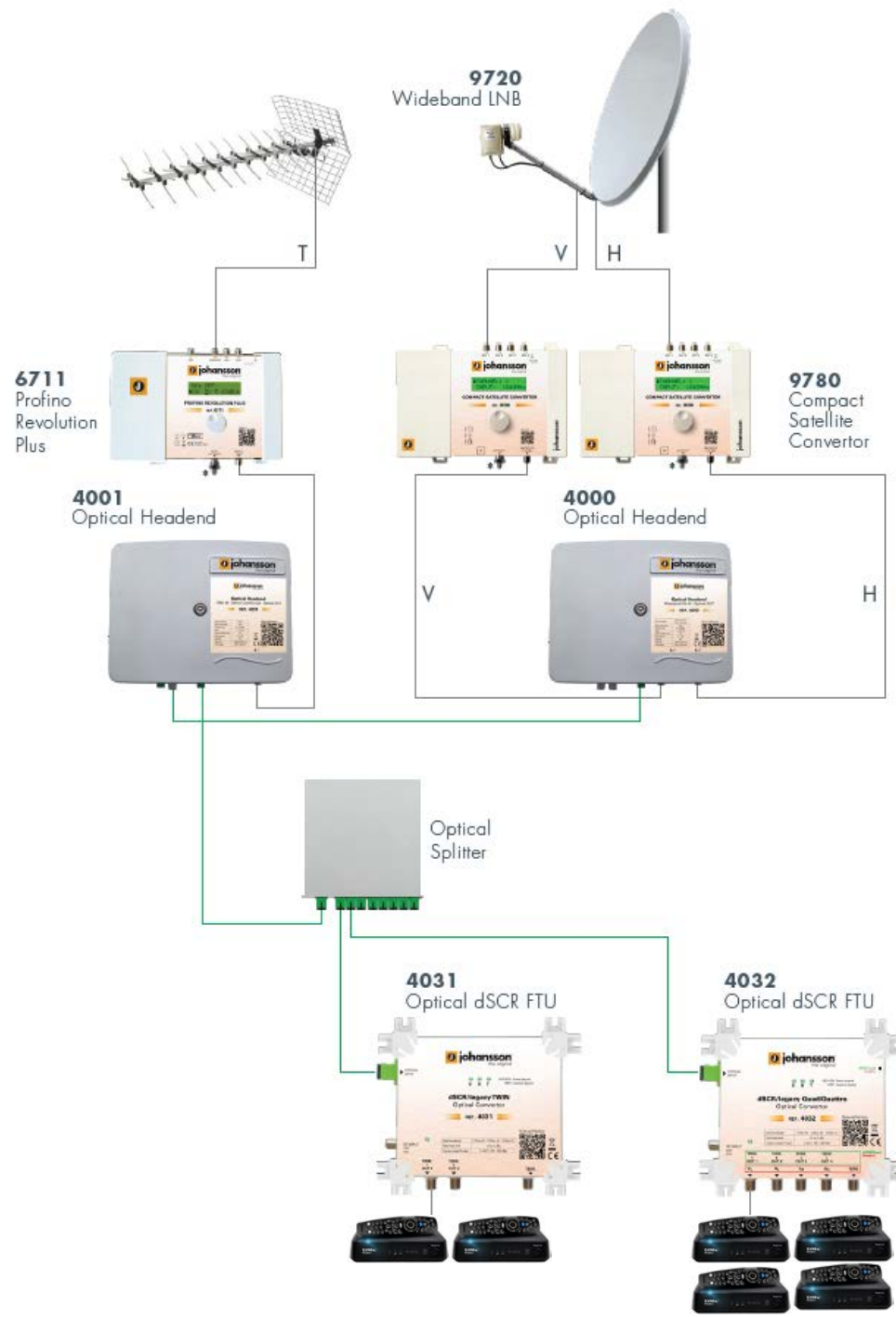
- Satellite (wideband)
- Optical + Coax distribution
- Fiber receivers
  - 4032: Quattro multiswitches
  - 4012: Wideband multiswitches
- Up to 64 splits (REF 9657)



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### FTTH solution: Fiber Termination Unit

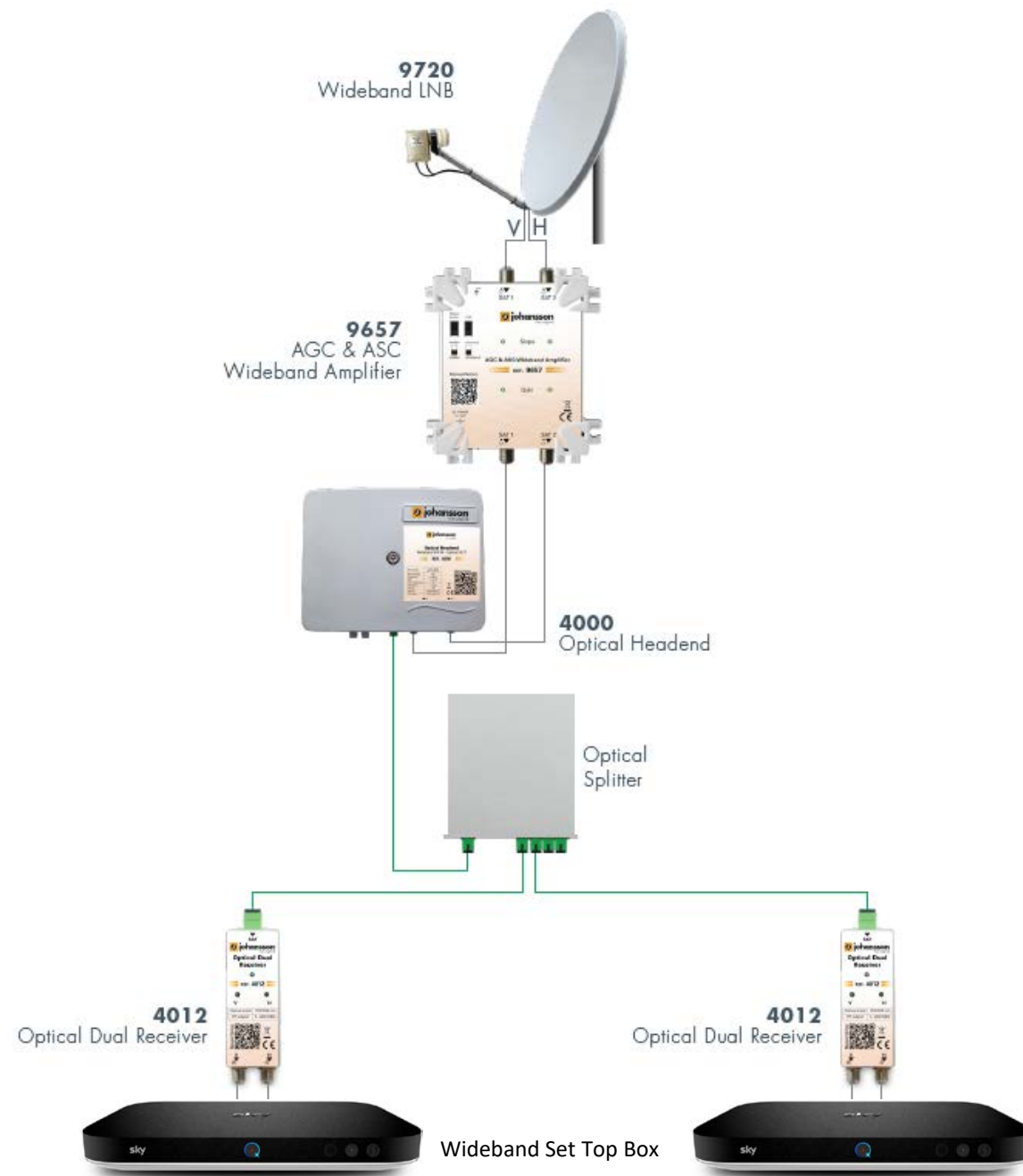
- Satellite (wideband) + Terrestrial
- Optical distribution to the home
- Fiber Termination Units
  - 4031: 2 outputs (Legacy/dSCR)
  - 4032: 4 outputs (Legacy/dSCR)
- Up to 128 splits (REF 9780)



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Wideband solution

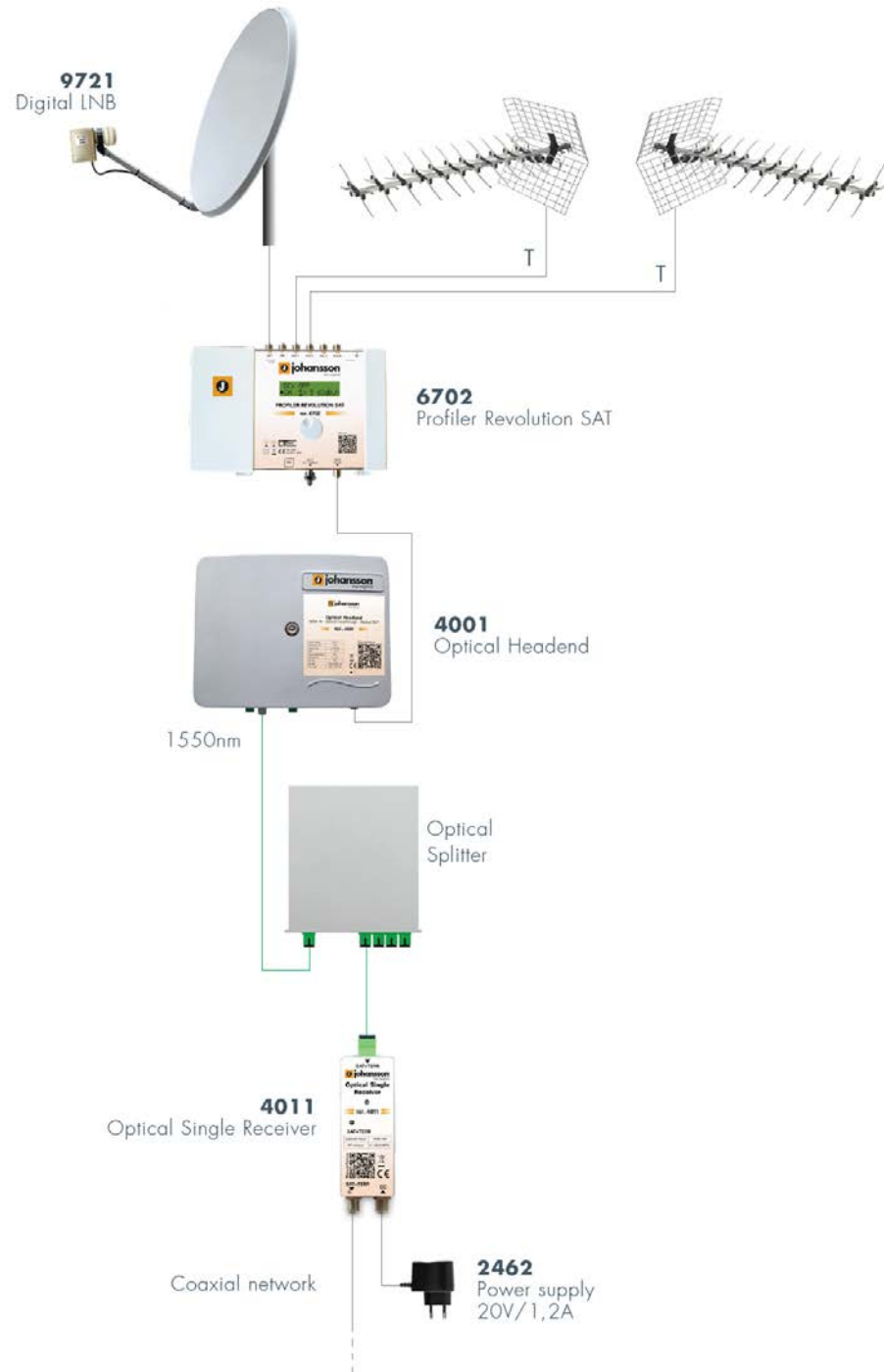
- Satellite (wideband)
- Optical distribution to the home
- Fiber Receivers
  - 4012: 2 outputs (Wideband)
- Up to 32 splits (REF 9657)



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Single coax cable fiber distribution

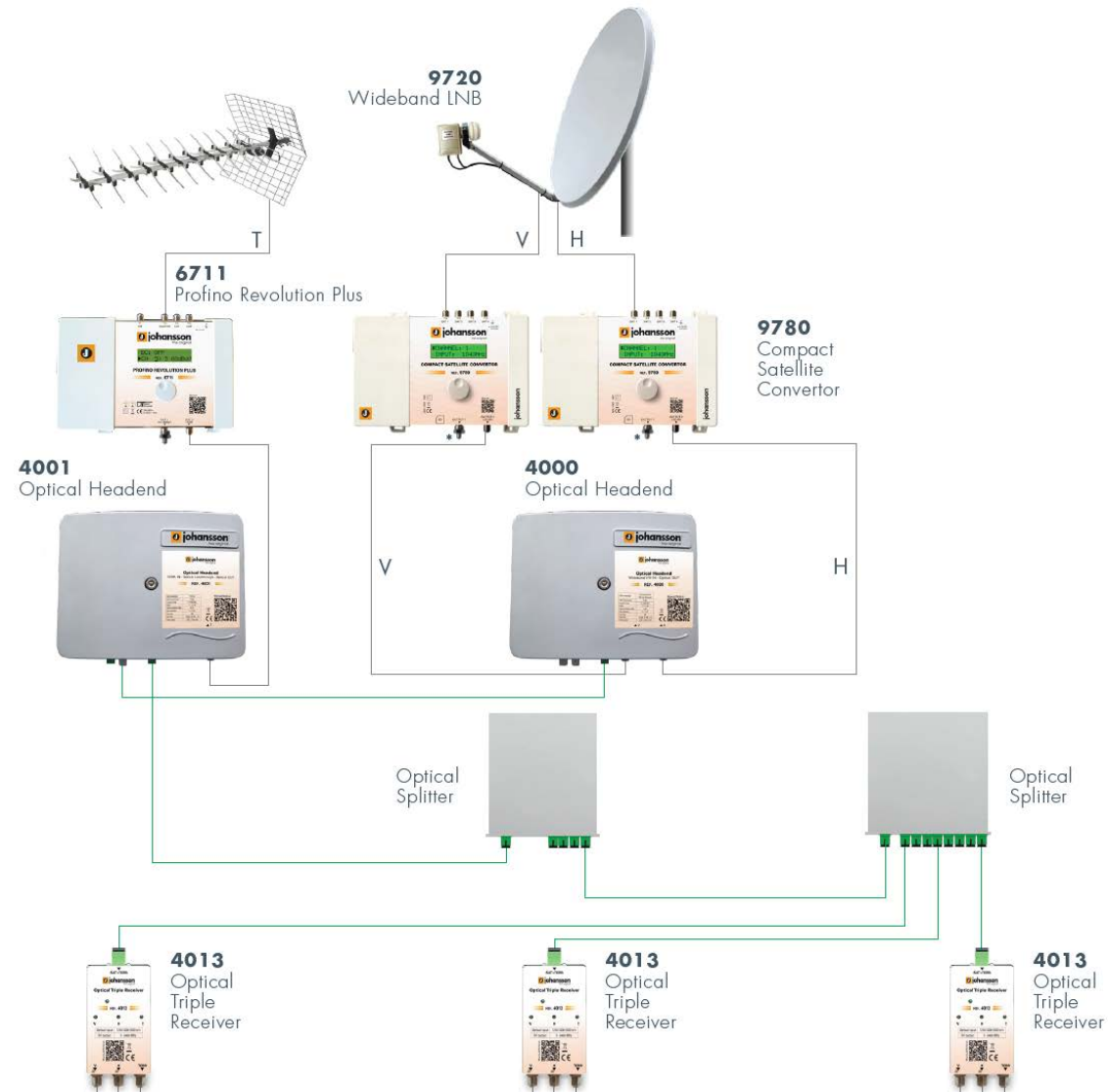
- Satellite (digital LNB) + Terrestrial
- All signals on a single coax cable
- Optical + Coax distribution
- Fiber Receiver
  - 4011: 1 output (Wideband)
- Up to 128 splits (REF 9780)



## Fiber Optical Distribution

### Cascading solution for huge projects

- 200 to 2000 splits
- Output 4013 (Rx) -> Input 4000 and 4001 (Tx)



## Fiber Optical Distribution



**End Part 2 - Thank you.**

**Part 1 Introduction and Fundamentals**

**Part 2 Fiber Distribution Product Range**

**Part 3 Using the Optical Configurator**

## Fiber Optical Distribution



**Part 1 Introduction and Fundamentals**

**Part 2 Fiber Distribution Product Range**

**Part 3 Using the Optical Configurator**

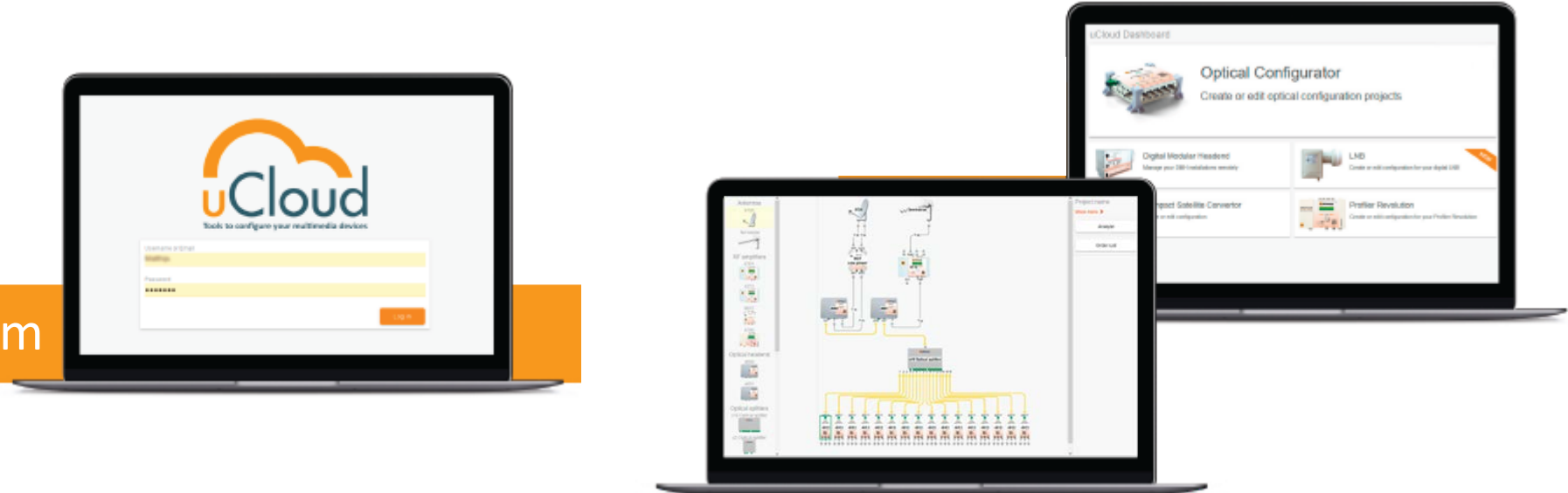


## Fiber Optical Distribution

# Optical Configurator Tool

[www.ucloudserver.com](http://www.ucloudserver.com)

ucloudserver.com



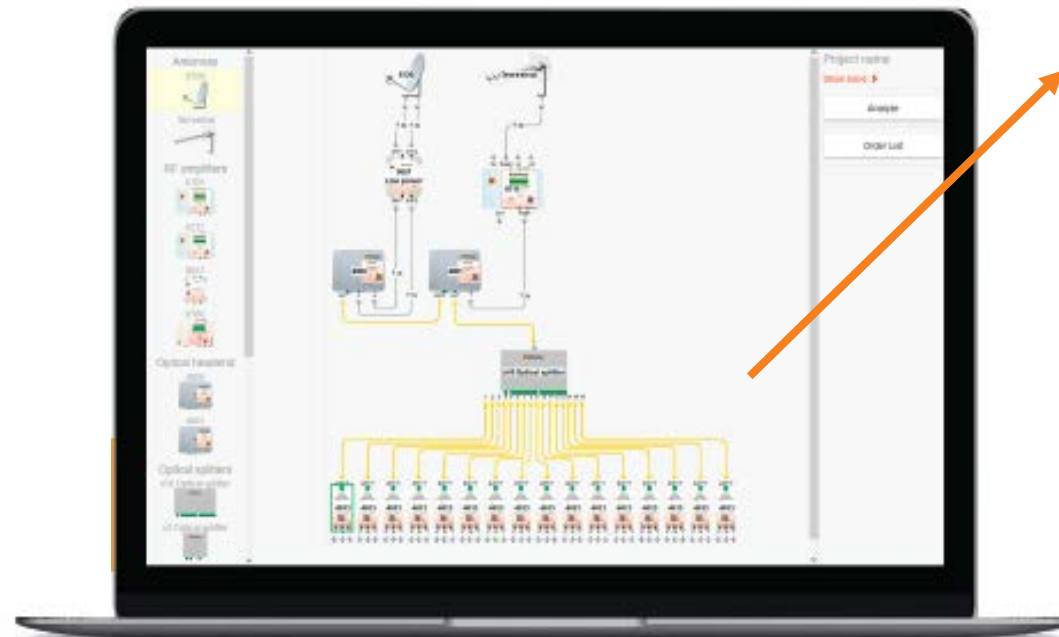


## Fiber Optical Distribution

# Optical Configurator Tool

[www.ucloudserver.com](http://www.ucloudserver.com)

Easy configuration



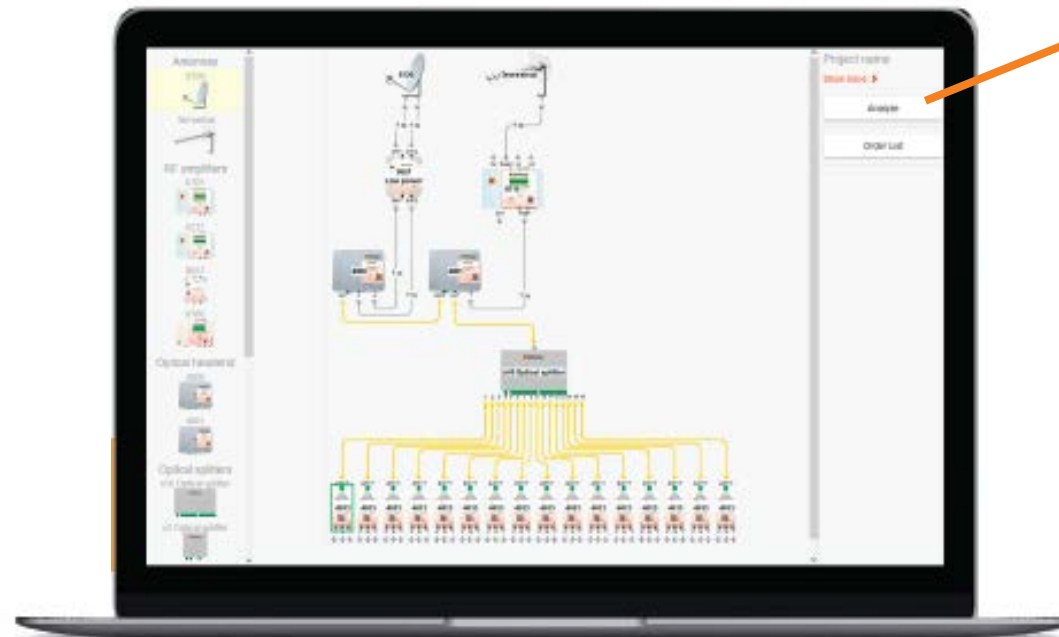
- Visual presentation system diagram
- Automatic generation system diagram
- Drag and drop

## Fiber Optical Distribution

# Optical Configurator Tool

[www.ucloudserver.com](http://www.ucloudserver.com)

Analyse diagram



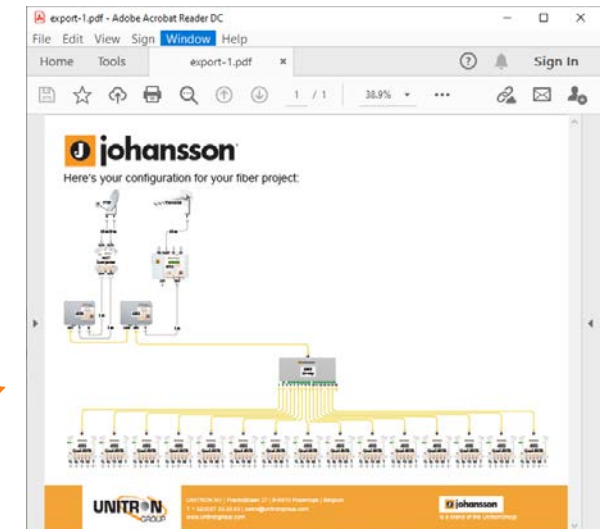
VL (electrical output) - 4032 Quad dSCR		
Band	Level [dBμV]	MER [dB]
✓ Satellite V	84.0	11.8
✓ Terrestrial	74.0	24.9

## Fiber Optical Distribution

# Optical Configurator Tool

[www.ucloudserver.com](http://www.ucloudserver.com)

PDF export diagram

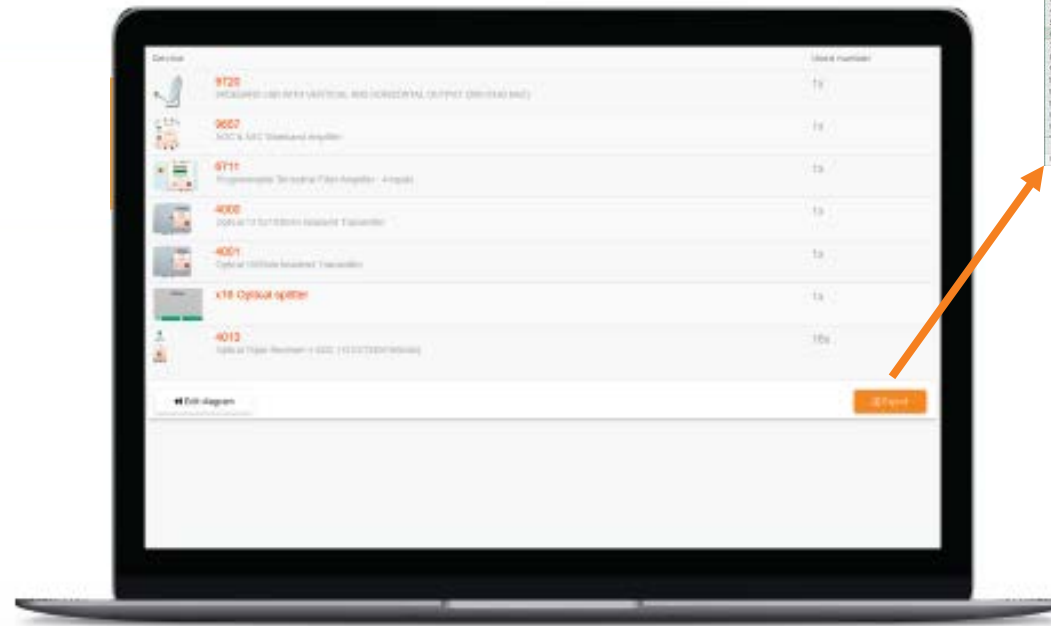


## Fiber Optical Distribution

# Optical Configurator Tool

[www.ucloudserver.com](http://www.ucloudserver.com)

Export order list



Product	Pieces	Description	More information
9720	1	Wideband JNB with Vertical and Horizontal Output (290-2340 MHz)	<a href="http://www.unitrongroup.com/9720">www.unitrongroup.com/9720</a>
4713	1	Programmable Terrestrial Filter Amplifier - 4 Inputs	<a href="http://www.unitrongroup.com/4713">www.unitrongroup.com/4713</a>
5657	1	4x4 & 8x8 Wideband Amplifier	<a href="http://www.unitrongroup.com/5657">www.unitrongroup.com/5657</a>
4000	1	Optical 1310nm Headend Transmitter	<a href="http://www.unitrongroup.com/4000">www.unitrongroup.com/4000</a>
4001	1	Optical 1550nm Headend Transmitter	<a href="http://www.unitrongroup.com/4001">www.unitrongroup.com/4001</a>
4000	1	Optical PLC Splitter 1:32 (APC) to 30:30 (APC) 1310/1550nm	<a href="http://www.unitrongroup.com/4000">www.unitrongroup.com/4000</a>
4002	30	Optical Tripler Rx (1550/1310/1550nm) QUAJ 0535 / Quattro + 1 (APC) 4 x 0535	<a href="http://www.unitrongroup.com/4002">www.unitrongroup.com/4002</a>

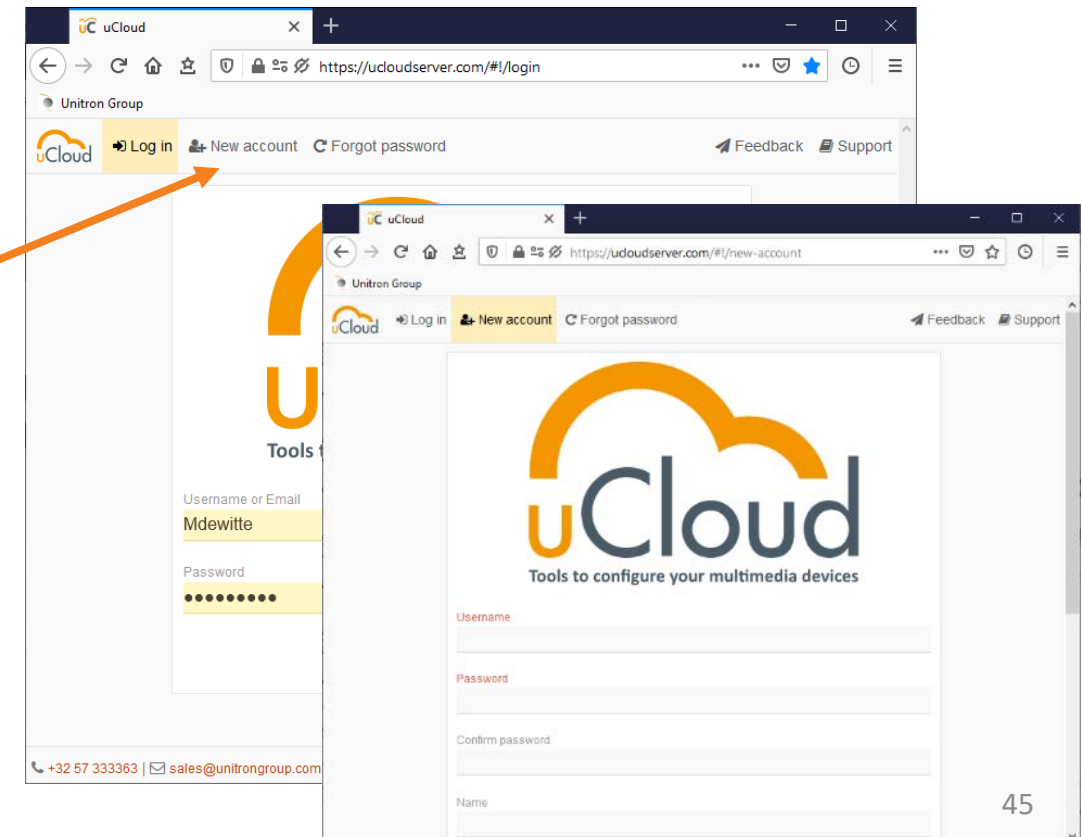
## Fiber Optical Distribution

# Optical Configurator Tool

[www.ucloudserver.com](http://www.ucloudserver.com)

### How to access Optical Configurator on uCloud server Activation steps

1. Browse to [www.ucloudserver.com](http://www.ucloudserver.com)
2. Click “New account” button on home page
3. Enter the requested fields
4. A text message will be send with an activation code
5. Enter the activation code and acknowledge.
6. Now you are ready to log in and use the Optical Configurator



## Fiber Optical Distribution

**Live demo**

[www.ucloudserver.com](http://www.ucloudserver.com)

## Fiber Optical Distribution



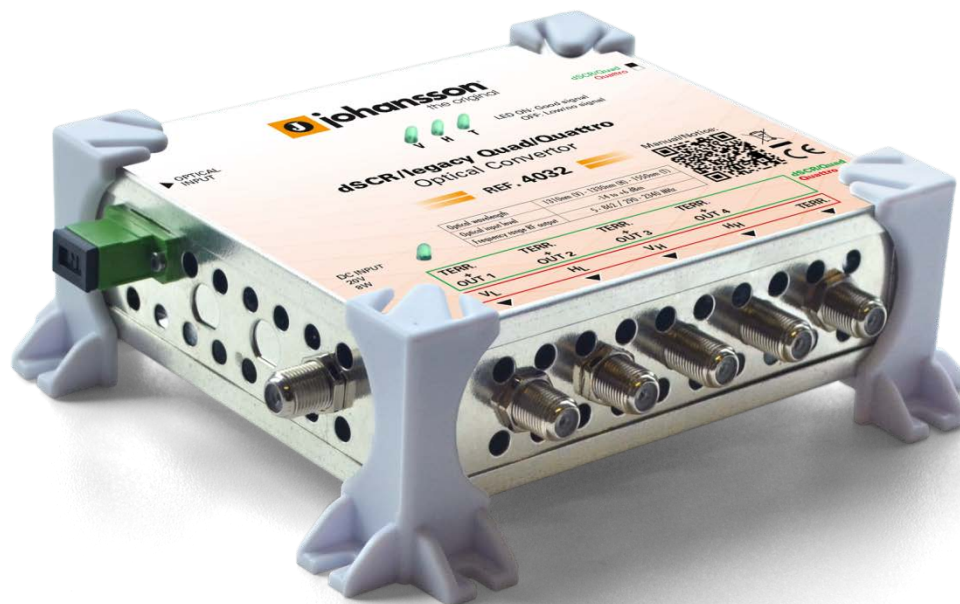
**End Part 3 - Thank you.**

**Part 1 Introduction and Fundamentals**

**Part 2 Fiber Distribution Product Range**

**Part 3 Using the Optical Configurator**

## Fiber Optical Distribution



# UNITRON

GROUP

UNITRON NV  
Frankrijklaan 27  
8970 Poperinge (Belgium)

+32 (0)57 33 33 63  
sales@unitrongroup.com

[www.unitrongroup.com](http://www.unitrongroup.com)



**HERINK**  
E L E K T R O

Distributor v ČR:  
Elektro HERINK s.r.o.  
Wenzigova 79/8, 301 00 Plzeň

tel.: 377 222 255, 606 615 292  
e-mail: obchod@elektroherink.cz